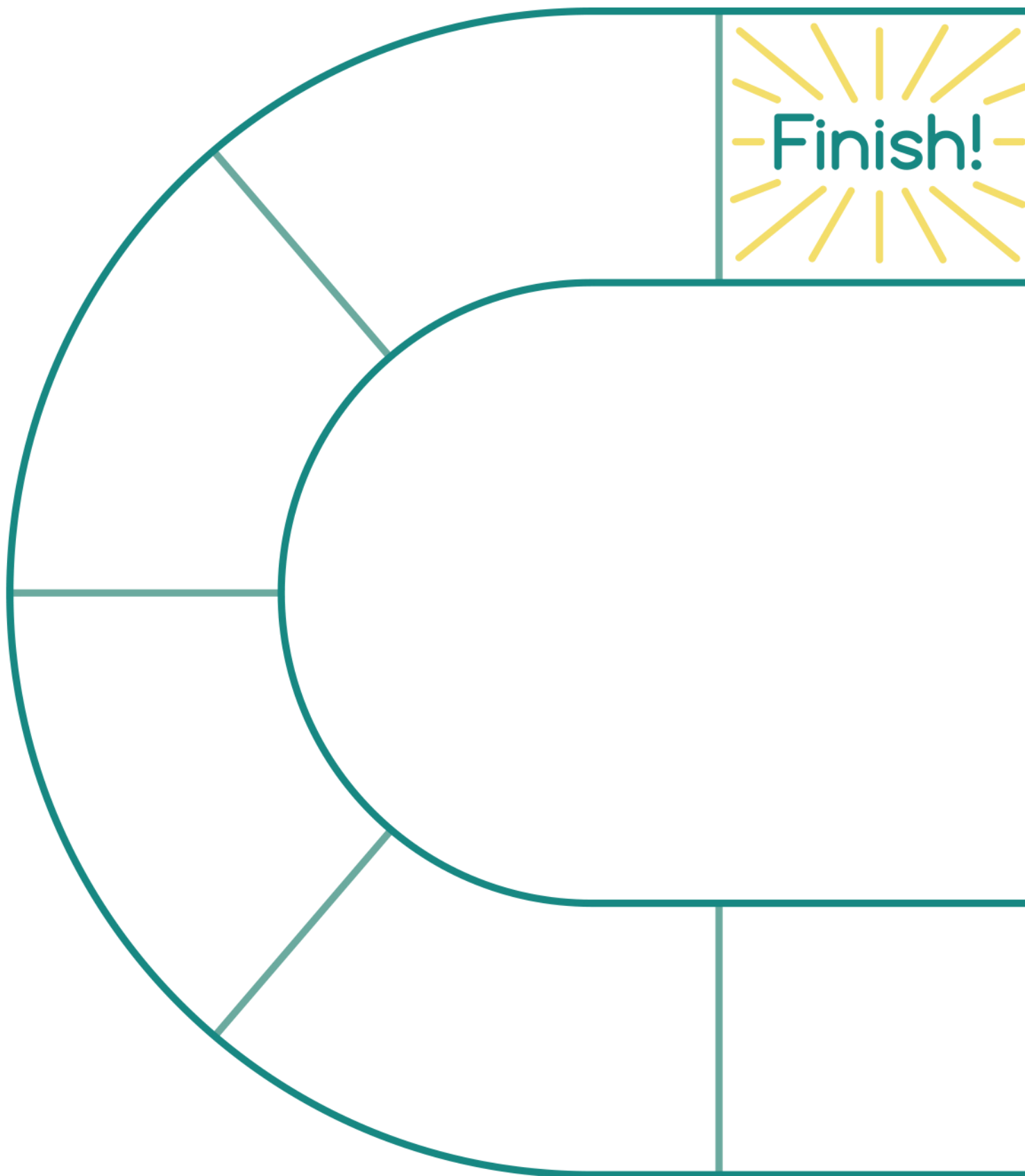


Money Game



Finish!

Start →

