## COUNT INGREDIENTS ONE BY ONE.

$\Delta$ Start with a small number (three or four) and ask children to count the number of pieces of food, using a finger to point to each piece.
$\Delta$ Help them to keep track by moving the already counted pieces into a new pile.


## COUNT THE TOTAL NUMBER OF INGREDIENTS.

$\Delta$ Ask children to count two, three, or four pieces of food and then say how many pieces there are all together.
$\Delta$ After they finish counting, ask, "how many do we have in all?"


## GUESS WHICH PILE HAS MORE INGREDIENTS.

$\Delta$ Create two small piles of food and ask children which one has more in it.
$\Delta$ Then have them count the number of pieces in each pile to see if they are correct. (TIP: Some children find it more challenging to guess which pile has fewer pieces then estimating which has more.)


## ADD OR TAKE AWAY INGREDIENTS.

$\Delta$ After young children are able to correctly count the total number of pieces, they can be asked to do simple addition and subtraction.
$\Delta$ Add a piece of food to the pile and ask, "Now how many do we have?"
$\Delta$ Or take one piece away ad ask, "How many do we have left?"


## EXTRA CHALLENGE...

$\Delta$ A matching game! Make a recipe together that has "toppings." You add toppings and then ask your child to put the same number of toppings on the next area. Example: You're making pizza and you add two pepperoni and five black olives, then ask your child to do the same, helping them to figure out what they need with numbers.

